**A ∷** MENU

**Q** SEARCH FALLACIES

BUY BOOK

♣ CONTACT DR. BENNETT

**→**) [

→ Quickly register to comment, ask and respond to questions, and get FREE access to our p on cognitive biases!

enter your name here

enter your e-mail address here

Registe

Q search contents

**Book Contents** 

The Fallacies: Ac–An

The Fallacies: Appeal To

Appeal to Accomplishment

Appeal to Anger

Appeal to Authority

Appeal to Celebrity

Appeal to Closure

Appeal to Coincidence

Appeal to Common Belief

Appeal to Common Folk

Appeal to Common Sense

Appeal to Complexity

Appeal to Consequences

Appeal to Definition

Appeal to Desperation

Appeal to Equality

Like Share 11 people like this. Be the first of your friends.

# Appeal to Tradition

argumentum ad antiquitatem

(also known as: appeal to common practice, appeal to antiquity, appeal to traditional wisdom, proof from tradition, appeal to past practice, traditional wisdom)

**Description:** Using historical preferences of the people (tradition), either in general or as specific as the historical preferences of a single individual, as evidence that the historical preference is correct. Traditions are often passed from generation to generation with no other explanation besides, "this is the way it has always been done"—which is not a reason, *it is an absence of a reason*.

### **Logical Forms:**

We have been doing X for generations. Therefore, we should keep doing X.

Our ancestors thought X was right. Therefore, X is right.

#### Example #1:

Dave: For five generations, the men in our family went to Stanford and became doctors, while the women got married and raised children.

Therefore, it is my duty to become a doctor. Kaitlin: Do you want to become a doctor?

Dave: It doesn't matter -- it is our family tradition. Who am I to break it?

Appeal to Emotion

Appeal to Extremes

Appeal to Faith

Appeal to False Authority

Appeal to Fear

Appeal to Flattery

Appeal to Force

Appeal to Heaven

Appeal to Intuition

Appeal to Nature

Appeal to Normality

Appeal to Novelty

Appeal to Pity

Appeal to Popularity

Appeal to Possibility

Appeal to Ridicule

Appeal to Self-evident Truth

Appeal to Spite

Appeal to Stupidity

Appeal to the Law

Appeal to the Moon

Appeal to Tradition

Appeal to Trust

The Fallacies: Ar–Co

The Fallacies: Co–Ex <

The Fallacies: Fa–Hy <

The Fallacies: Id–Mu <

The Fallacies: Na–Ri

The Fallacies: Sc–Wi

**Explanation:** Just as it takes people to start traditions, it takes people to end them. A tradition is not a reason for action -- it is like watching the same movie over and over again but never asking why you should keep watching it.

### Example #2:

Marriage has traditionally been between a man and a woman; therefore, gay marriage should not be allowed.

**Explanation:** Very often traditions stem from religious and/or archaic beliefs, and until people question the logic and reasoning behind such traditions, people who are negatively affected by such traditions will continue to suffer. Just because it was acceptable in past cultures and times, does not mean it is acceptable today. Think racism, sexism, slavery, and corporal punishment.

**Exception:** Victimless traditions that are preserved for the sake of preserving the traditions themselves do not require any other reason.

**Tip:** If it weren't for the creativity of our ancestors, we would have no traditions. Be creative and start your own traditions that somehow make the world a better place.

#### **References:**

Harpine, W. D. (1993). The Appeal to Tradition: Cultural Evolution and Logical Soundness. *Informal Logic*, *15*(3).



## About Archieboy Holdings, LLC. Privacy Policy Other Books Written by Bo

Website Software Copyright 2019, Archieboy Holdings, LLC.

4